

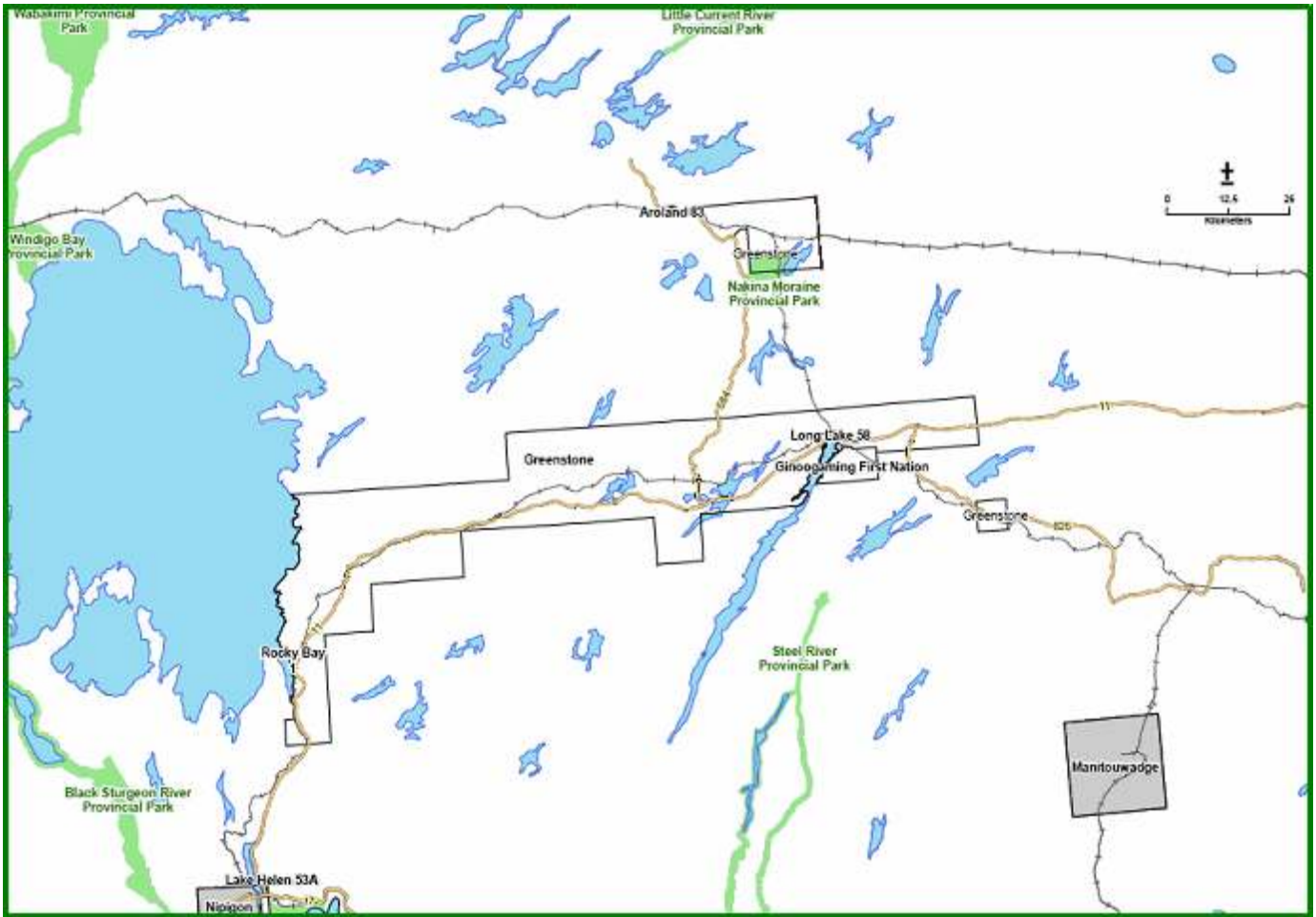
Socio-economic Profile for the Municipality of Greenstone

Prepared by:
Greenstone Economic Development Corporation



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Communities of the Municipality of Greenstone

**Beardmore
Caramat
Geraldton
Jellicoe
Longlac
MacDiarmid
Nakina**

Executive Summary

On January 1, 2001, by Order of the Commission made under the Municipal Act RSO 1990 c.M.45, the former Town of Geraldton, the former Town of Longlac, the former Township of Beardmore and the former Township of Nakina were amalgamated as a town under the name of the Corporation of the Municipality of Greenstone.

Demography

The population from the 2006 census of the Municipality of Greenstone is 4,906. This decreased 13.3 percent from 5,662 in 2001. There were 1,985 occupied dwellings within the community in 2006, which is up 4.7% from 1,895 in 2001. Of these dwellings 1,550 are owned and 435 are rented.

Ethno-cultural

Within the Municipality of Greenstone in 2001, English was reported as the primary language for 57.9% of residents, 32.7% reported French as their first language, and Ojibway (2.0%) was the most common non-official language. This differs from the rest of Ontario as the province reported their rankings as: English 70.6%, French 4.3%, and Italian 2.6%. Fifteen percent of Greenstone residents reported Aboriginal identity, which is almost eight times higher than the provincial level.

Education

Education levels for individuals over the age of 20 within Greenstone are as follows: 11% have attended University, 19% College, 40% High School, and 15% less than grade 9, which is low compared to the rest of Ontario at 26%, 24%, 31%, and 9% respectively. Alternatively, Greenstone has more individuals that have completed training in specific trades, 15% compared to 10% provincially.

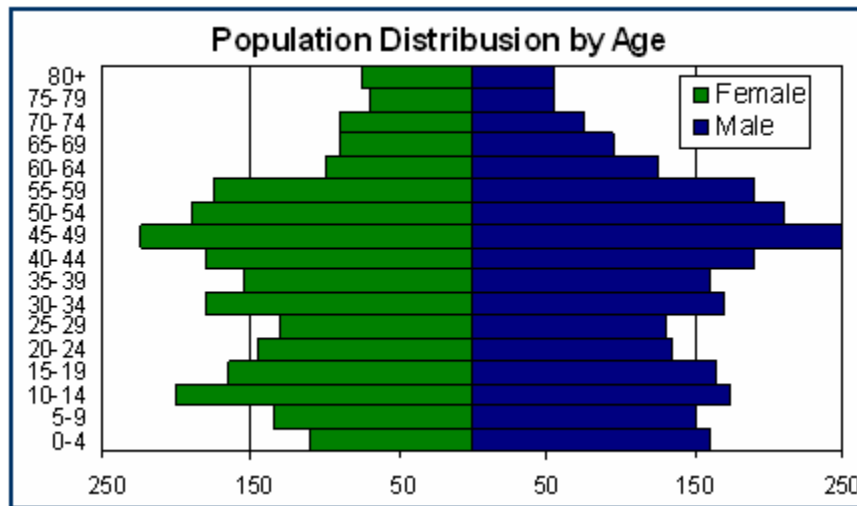
Labour

The labour force within Greenstone has a 67.8% participation rate (73.3% of males and 62.3% of females), which is comparable to the rest of Ontario at 67.3%. The top three industries are manufacturing; agriculture/forestry/fishing/hunting; and health care/social assistance.

Income

The average income in Greenstone for males was \$36,748, and for females \$20,091. The average family income of \$62,766 is well below the provincial average of \$73,849. The community's median individual income of 30,310 is quite comparable to Thunder Bay (\$28,500) and Ontario (\$28,600).

Population by Age Group and Population Change					
	1990	2000	2005	% Change 1990-2000	% Change 2000-2005
Total	6,750	6,910	6,300	2.4	-8.8
Children (0-14)	1,790	1,570	1,360	-12.3	-13.4
Youth (15-24)	1,150	1,105	880	-3.9	-20.4
Working Age Population (25-64)	3,350	3,590	3,390	7.2	-5.6
Seniors (65+)	460	640	670	39.1	4.7

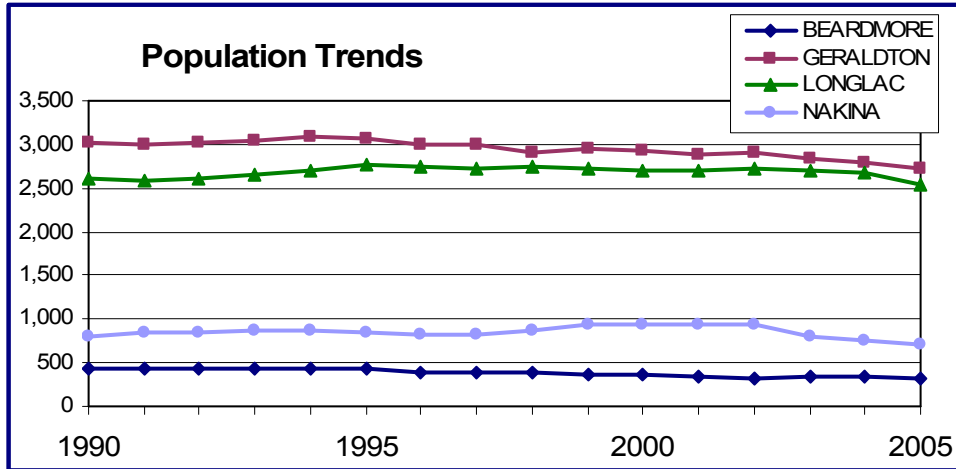


Population by Age Group, 2001						
	Total	%	Males	%	Females	%
Total Population	4,905	100.0	2,490	100.0	2,415	100.0
0-4	275	5.6	160	6.4	110	4.6
5-9	285	5.8	150	6.0	135	5.6
10-14	375	7.6	175	7.0	200	8.3
15-19	335	6.8	165	6.6	165	6.8
20-24	280	5.7	135	5.4	145	6.0
25-29	260	5.3	130	5.2	130	5.4
30-34	350	7.1	170	6.8	180	7.5
35-39	315	6.4	160	6.4	155	6.4
40-44	375	7.6	190	7.6	180	7.5
45-49	475	9.7	250	10.0	225	9.3
50-54	400	8.2	210	8.4	190	7.9
55-59	370	7.5	190	7.6	175	7.2
60-64	225	4.6	125	5.0	100	4.1
65-69	185	3.8	95	3.8	90	3.7
70-74	165	3.4	75	3.0	90	3.7
75-79	125	2.5	55	2.2	70	2.9
80+	130	2.7	55	2.2	75	3.1

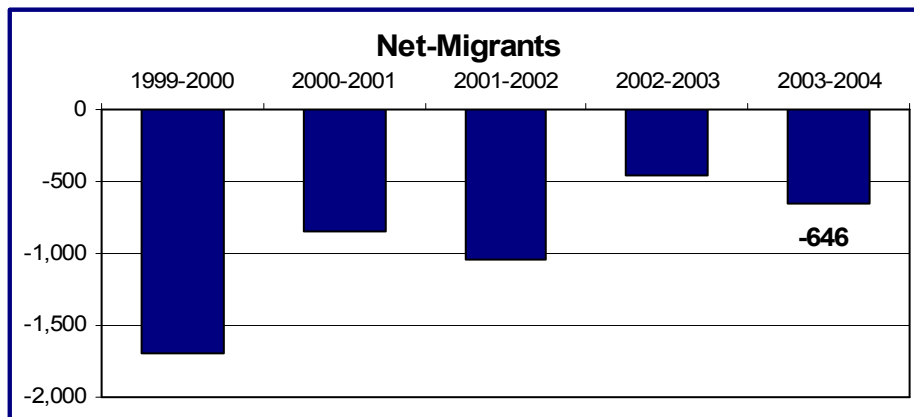
Source: Statistics Canada – Small Area and Administrative Data Division and Census (Appendices A & B)

2001 Population (Census)			
	Male	Female	Total
Beardmore	175	170	347
Geraldton	1085	1140	2225
Longlac	895	855	1748
Nakina	345	300	645

2005 Population (Tax filer)			
	Male	Female	Total
Beardmore	130	130	320
Geraldton	1060	1050	2720
Longlac	920	900	2550
Nakina	290	240	710

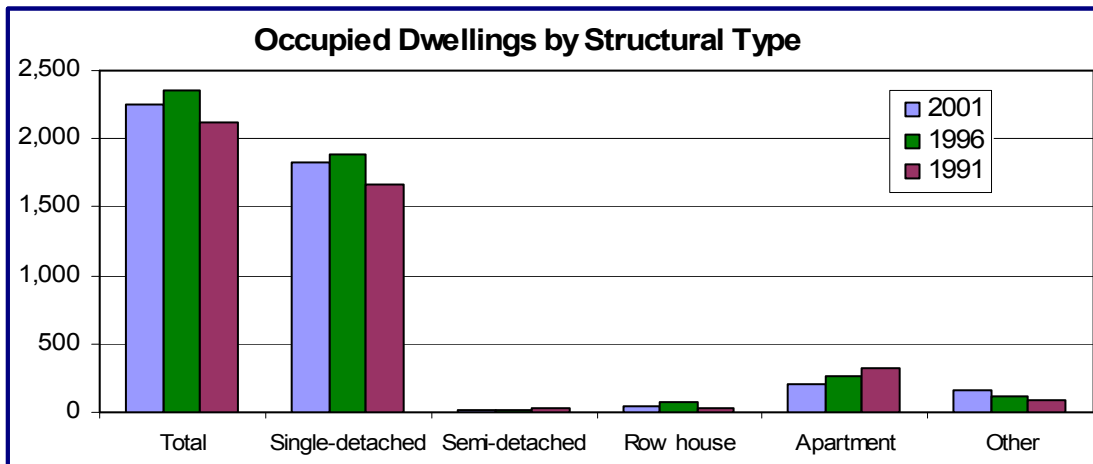


Migrants – Thunder Bay District			
	In-Migrants	Out-Migrants	Net-Migrants
1999-2000	3,701	5,391	-1,690
2000-2001	3,734	4,585	-851
2001-2002	4,086	5,128	-1,042
2002-2003	4,087	4,547	-460
2003-2004	3,803	4,449	-646
1999-2004	19,411	24,100	-4,689

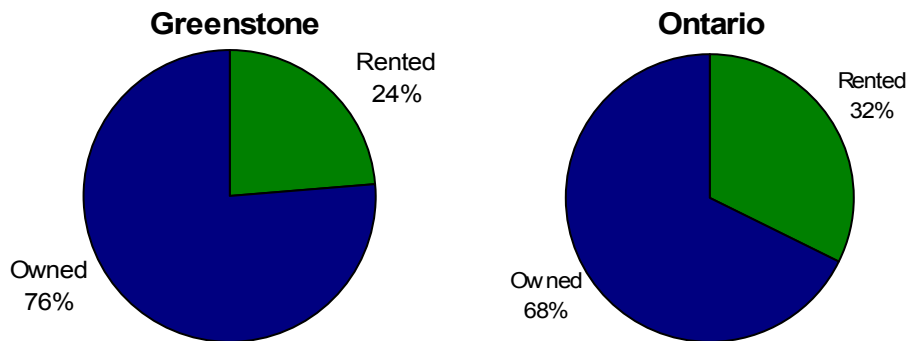


Source: Statistics Canada – Small Area and Administrative Data Division and Census (Appendices A& B)

Private Dwelling by Structural Type				
	Greenstone	%	Ontario	%
Total	2,245	100	4,219,410	100
Single-detached	1,825	82.6	2,447,800	58
Semi-detached	20	0	262,770	6.2
Row house	40	1.6	307,335	7.3
Apartment	205	8.5	1,176,600	27.9
Other	155	7.1	24,900	0.6



Occupied Private Dwellings by Tenure

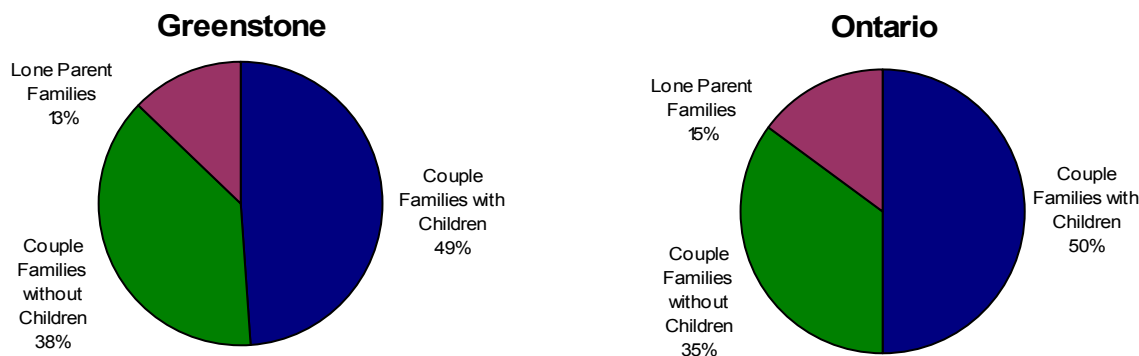


Tenants vs. Owners				
%	Greenstone	Thunder Bay	Ontario	Canada
Tenants	23.7	26.2	32.2	34.3
Owners	76.3	73.8	67.8	65.7
Tenants spending 30%+ of income	19.8	43.5	42.2	39.6
Owners spending 30%+ of income	8.8	12.1	17.3	16.0

Source: Statistics Canada – Small Area and Administrative Data Division and Census (Appendices A& B)

Census Families by Family Structure						
	2001		1996		1991	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Total Number of Census Families	1,665	100.0	1,750	100.0	1,570	100.0
Couple Families with Children	815	48.9	1,005	57.4	895	57.0
Couple Families without Children	640	38.4	525	30.0	495	31.5
Lone Parent Families	215	12.9	230	13.1	175	11.1

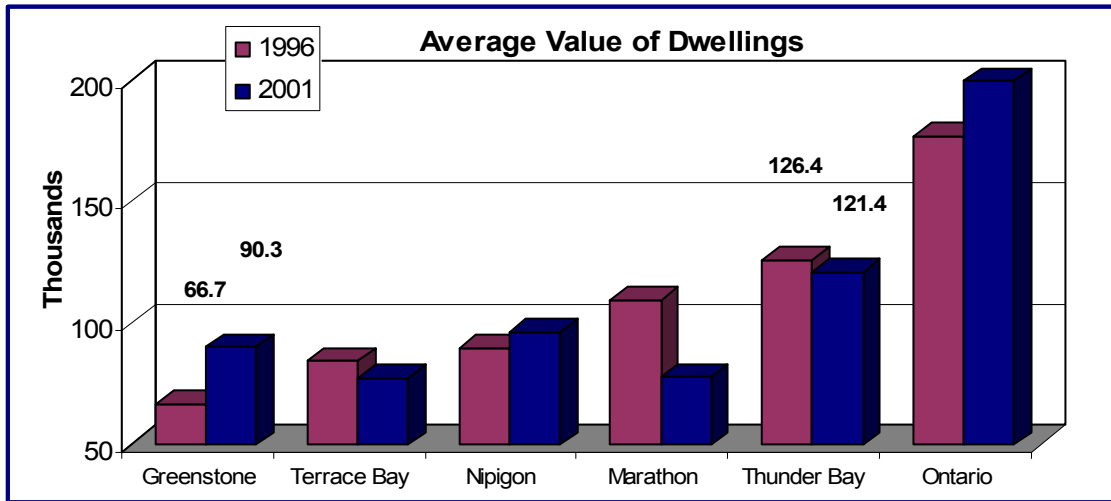
Census Families by Family Structure



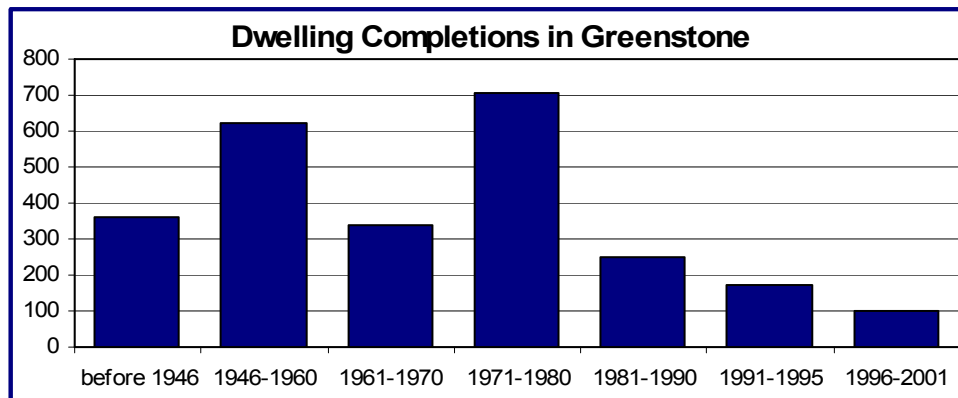
Private Households by Household Size				
	2001	%	1996	%
Total number of households	2,240	100.0	2,375	100.0
1 person	525	23.4	530	22.3
2 persons	785	35.0	690	29.1
3 persons	415	18.5	415	17.5
4-5 persons	465	20.8	640	26.9
6 or more persons	45	2.0	75	3.2
Average households size	2.50		2.71	

Private Households by Household Type				
	2001	%	1996	%
Total number of private households	2,240	100.0	2,380	100.0
One-family households	1,615	72.1	1,730	72.7
Multiple-family households	25	1.1	5	0.2
Non-family households	600	26.8	630	26.5

Source: Statistics Canada – Small Area and Administrative Data Division and Census (Appendices A& B)



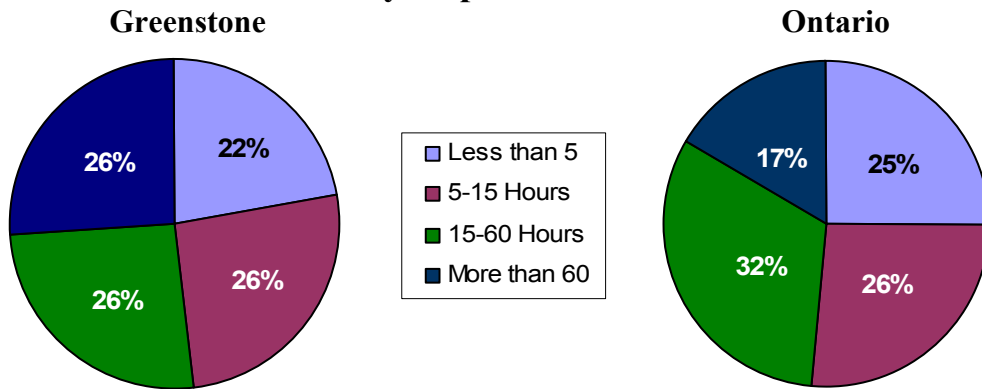
Average gross paid per month for Dwelling		
\$	Rent	Owner
Greenstone	539	576
Terrace Bay	447	766
Nipigon	432	626
Marathon	544	682
Thunder Bay	564	721
Ontario	753	964



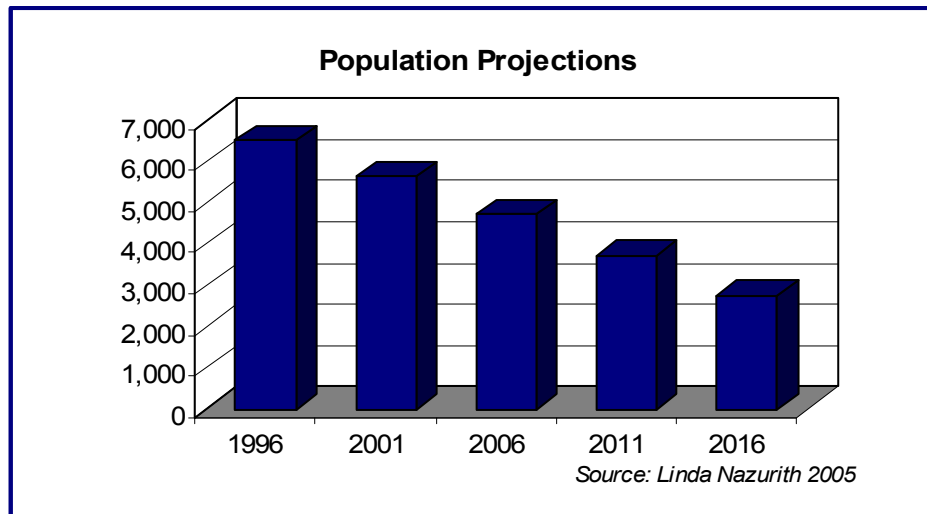
Source: Statistics Canada – Small Area and Administrative Data Division and Census (Appendices A& B)

Weekly Housework				
	Greenstone	%	Ontario	%
Total population	4,520	100.0	9,048,035	100.0
No hours	345	7.6	935,600	10.3
Less than 5 hours	855	18.9	2,109,480	23.3
5 to 14 hours	1,425	31.5	2,891,910	32.0
15 to 29 hours	1,015	22.5	1,807,180	20.0
30 +hours	885	19.6	1,303,860	14.4

Weekly Unpaid Child Care

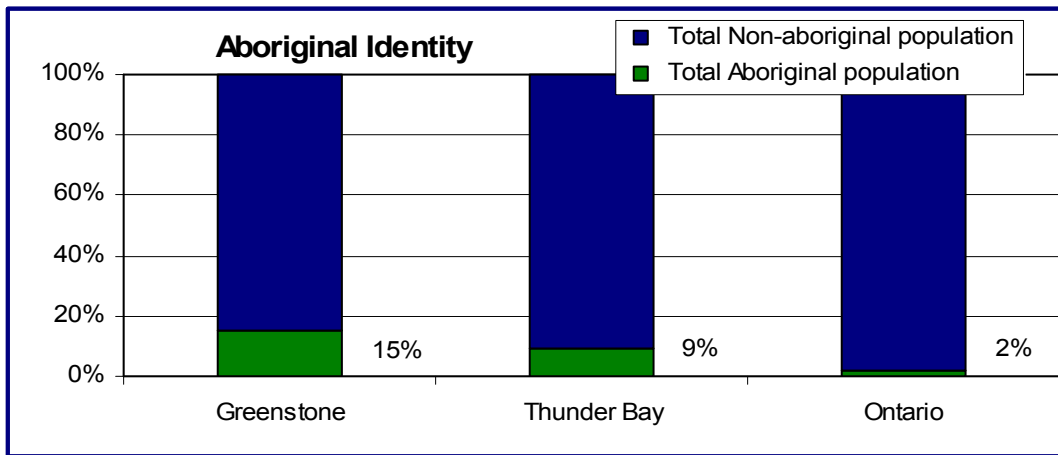


Weekly Unpaid Senior Care			
	Greenstone	Thunder Bay	Ontario
No hours	3,540	94,670	7,406,730
Less than 5 hours	550	16,230	1,029,485
5 to 9 hours	310	6,130	363,210
10+ hours	115	3,760	248,610

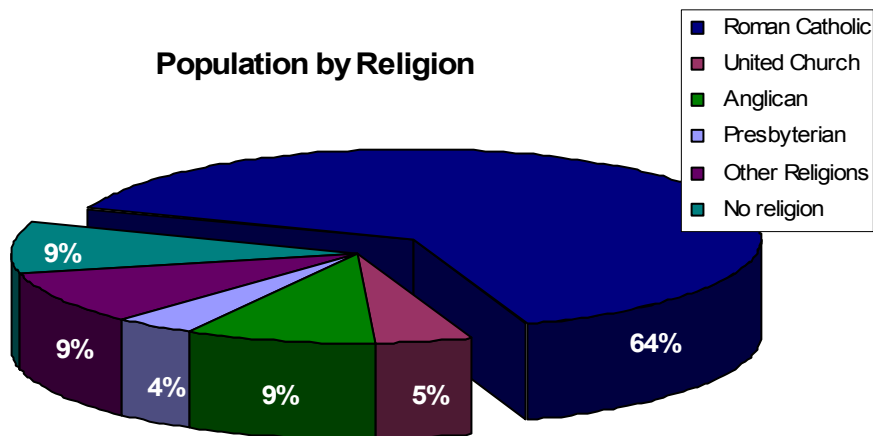


Source: Statistics Canada – Small Area and Administrative Data Division and Census (Appendices A& B)

Total Population by Aboriginal Identity				
	Greenstone	%	Ontario	%
Total population	5,620	100.0	11,285,550	100.0
Total Aboriginal population	860	15.3	188,315	1.7
North American Indian	670	11.9	131,560	1.2
Métis	180	3.2	48,340	0.4
Total Non-aboriginal population	4,765	84.8	11,097,235	98.3



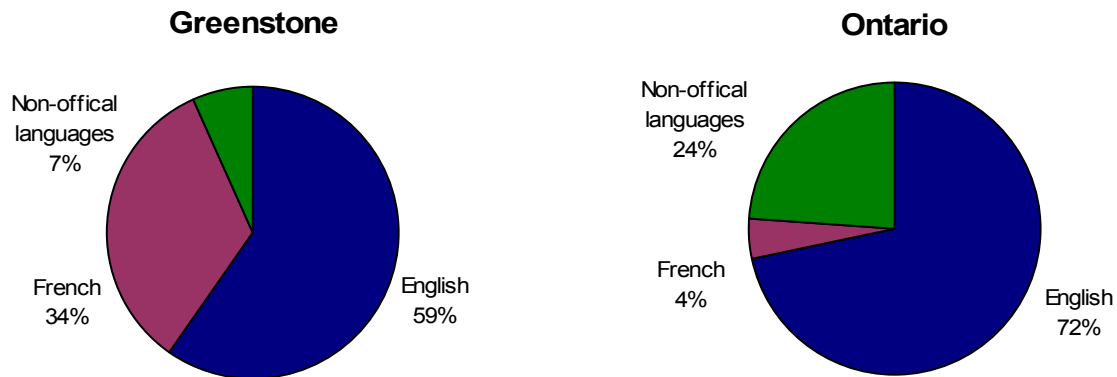
Total Population by Visible Minority Group				
	Greenstone	%	Ontario	%
Total visible minority population	15	0.3	3,030,075	19.1



Source: Statistics Canada – Small Area and Administrative Data Division and Census (Appendices A& B)

Mother Tongues				
	Greenstone	%	Ontario	%
Total	5,620	100	11,285,550	100
English	3,255	57.9	7,965,225	70.6
French	1,840	32.7	485,630	4.3
Non-official languages	360	6.4	2,672,085	23.7
Ojibway	115	2.0	9,705	0.1
Finnish	85	1.5	14,590	0.1
Polish	35	0.6	138,940	1.2
Estonia	25	0.4	6,875	0.1
Ukrainian	20	0.4	48,620	0.4
Italian	20	0.4	295,205	2.6
German	15	0.3	156,080	1.4
Cree	10	0.2	4,405	0.0
Other	35	0.6	1,997,665	17.7

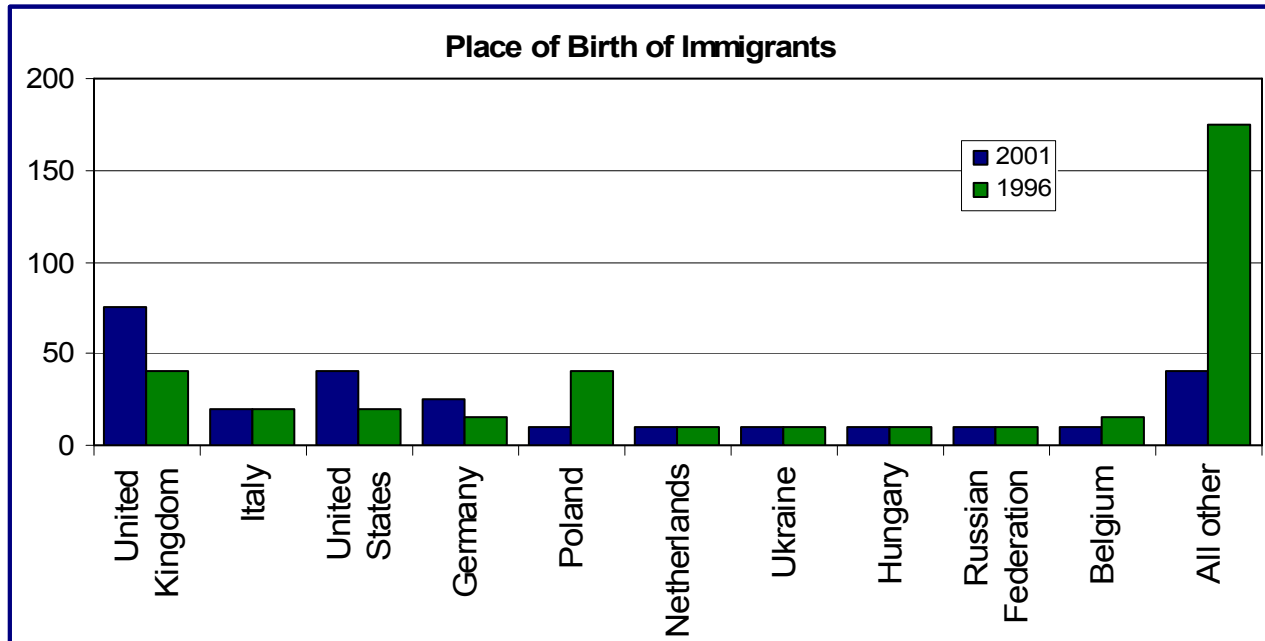
Mother Tongue



Top 10 Places of Birth				
	Greenstone	%	Ontario	%
Total immigrants by selected places of birth	265	100.0	3,030,075	100.0
United Kingdom	75	28.3	342,895	11.3
United States	40	15.1	98,190	3.2
Germany	25	9.4	82,530	2.7
Italy	20	7.5	210,540	6.9
Poland	10	3.8	116,105	3.8
Netherlands	10	3.8	65,430	2.2
Ukraine	10	3.8	31,080	1.0
Hungary	10	3.8	28,955	1.0
Russian Federation	10	3.8	28,630	0.9
Belgium	10	3.8	7,805	0.3
All other	40	15.1	378,845	12.5

Source: Statistics Canada – Small Area and Administrative Data Division and Census (Appendices A& B)

Immigration by Age				
	Greenstone	Thunder Bay	Ontario	Canada
Total immigrant population	265	15,090	3,030,075	5,448,480
0-4 years	55	1,845	282,255	517,760
5-19 years	75	4,430	847,255	1,500,790
20 years and over	130	8,815	1,900,565	3,429,930

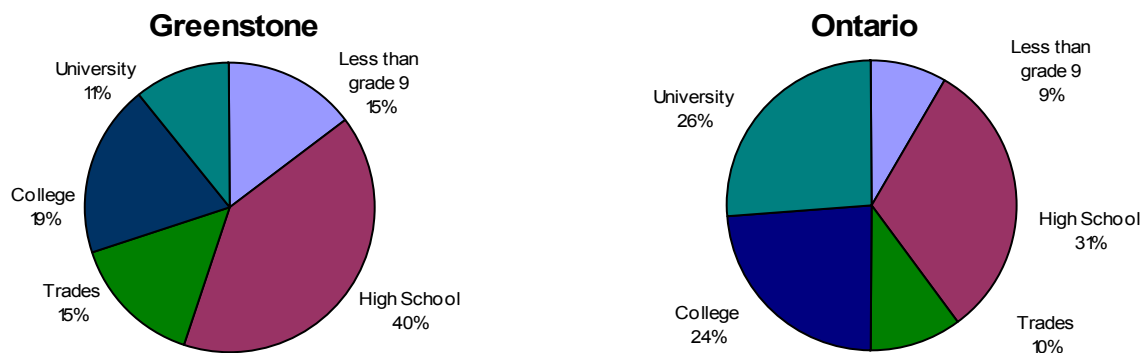


Generation Status				
	Greenstone	%	Ontario	%
Total	4,520	100.0	9,048,035	100.0
1st Generation	270	6.0	2,951,230	32.6
2nd Generation	560	12.4	1,808,580	20.0
3rd Generation and over	3,685	81.5	4,288,230	47.4

Source: Statistics Canada – Small Area and Administrative Data Division and Census (Appendices A& B)

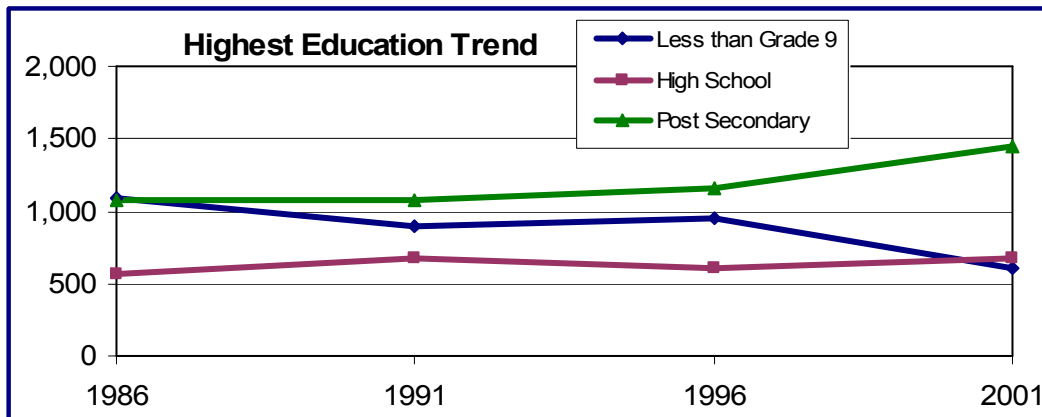
Level of Education by Age			
	Total	Male	Female
Total population aged 20-34	1150	590	555
less than a high school graduation certificate	26.1	25.4	27.0
a high school graduation certificate and/or some postsecondary	30.9	34.7	27.9
a trades certificate or diploma	17.8	24.6	11.7
a college certificate or diploma	18.3	14.4	22.5
a university certificate, diploma or degree	7.4	2.5	11.7
Total population aged 35-44	940	465	475
less than a high school graduation certificate	28.7	34.4	24.2
a high school graduation certificate and/or some postsecondary	28.2	29.0	28.4
a trades certificate or diploma	10.6	11.8	8.4
a college certificate or diploma	18.1	9.7	25.3
a university certificate, diploma or degree	13.8	12.9	14.7
Total population aged 45-64	1410	745	665
less than a high school graduation certificate	40.1	34.9	45.1
a high school graduation certificate and/or some postsecondary	25.2	22.8	28.6
a trades certificate or diploma	14.9	22.8	6.8
a college certificate or diploma	11.7	10.1	13.5
a university certificate, diploma or degree	7.8	8.7	6.8

Population by Highest Level of Schooling

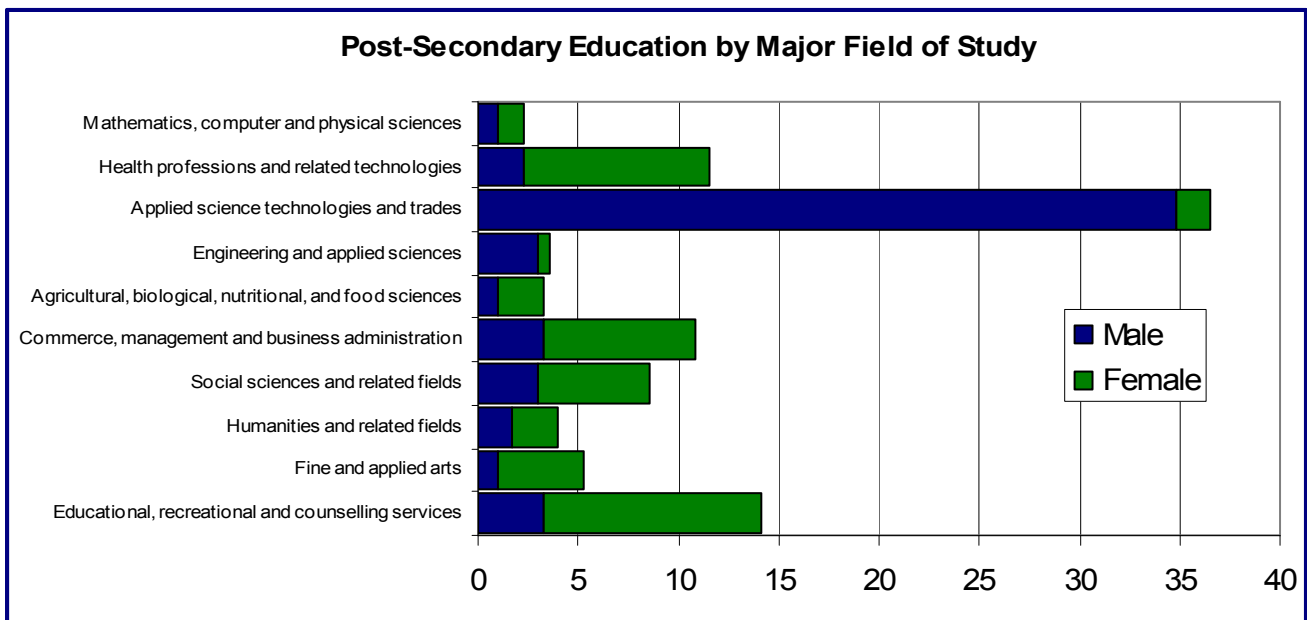


School Attendance		
	Greenstone	Ontario
Total population 15 to 24 years	805	1,479,680
Not attending school	380	520,035
Attending school full time	395	883,020
Attending school part time	35	76,625

Source: Statistics Canada – Small Area and Administrative Data Division and Census (Appendices A& B)

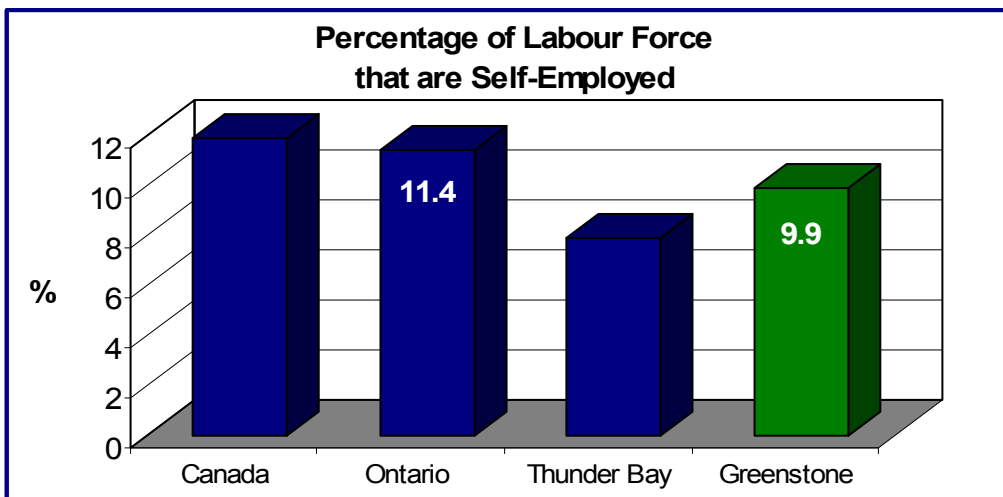
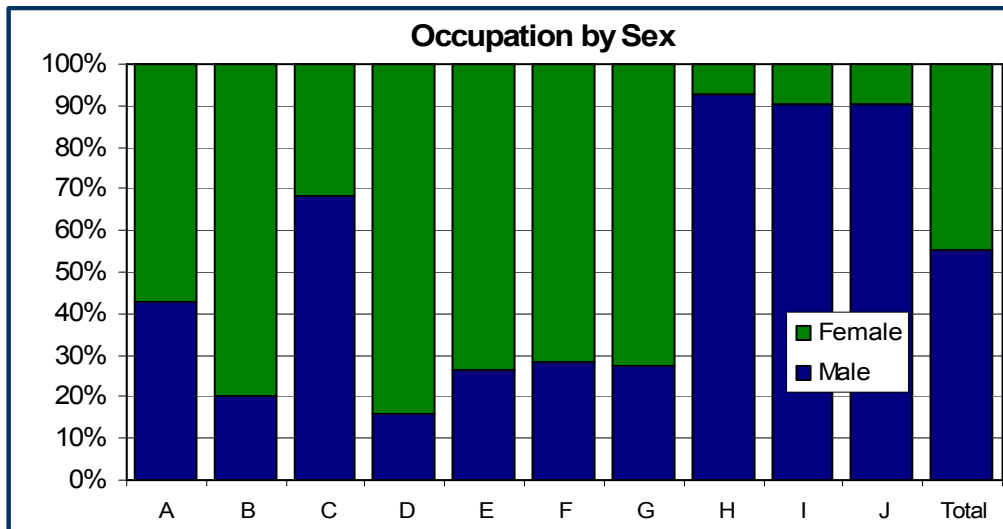


Population 20 Years and Over by Highest Level of Schooling				
%	2001	1996	1991	1986
Less than grade 9	14.8	19.4	20.3	22.3
Some High School	23.6	31.3	29.4	34.1
Graduated High School	16.5	12.5	15.3	11.6
Trades diploma	14.9	3.9	3.3	2.1
Some College	5.7	6.9	3.6	4.9
College diploma	13.7	14.6	14.7	13.2
Some University	3.9	5.2	6.4	5.5
University degree	6.8	5.4	6.5	6.8



Source: Statistics Canada – Small Area and Administrative Data Division and Census (Appendices A & B)

Occupations of Labour Force				
	Greenstone	%	Ontario	%
All occupations	3,020	100.0	5,992,765	100.0
A Management occupations	200	6.6	685,390	11.4
B Business, finance and administration	290	9.6	1,097,835	18.3
C Natural and applied sciences	105	3.5	422,510	7.1
D Health occupations	120	4.0	286,310	4.8
E Social science, education, government service	320	10.6	455,825	7.6
F Art, culture, recreation and sport	35	1.2	171,840	2.9
G Sales and service occupations	680	22.5	1,371,245	22.9
H Trades, transport and equipment operators	635	21.0	845,125	14.1
I Occupations unique to primary industry	310	10.3	164,360	2.7
J Processing, manufacturing and utilities	315	10.4	492,320	8.2

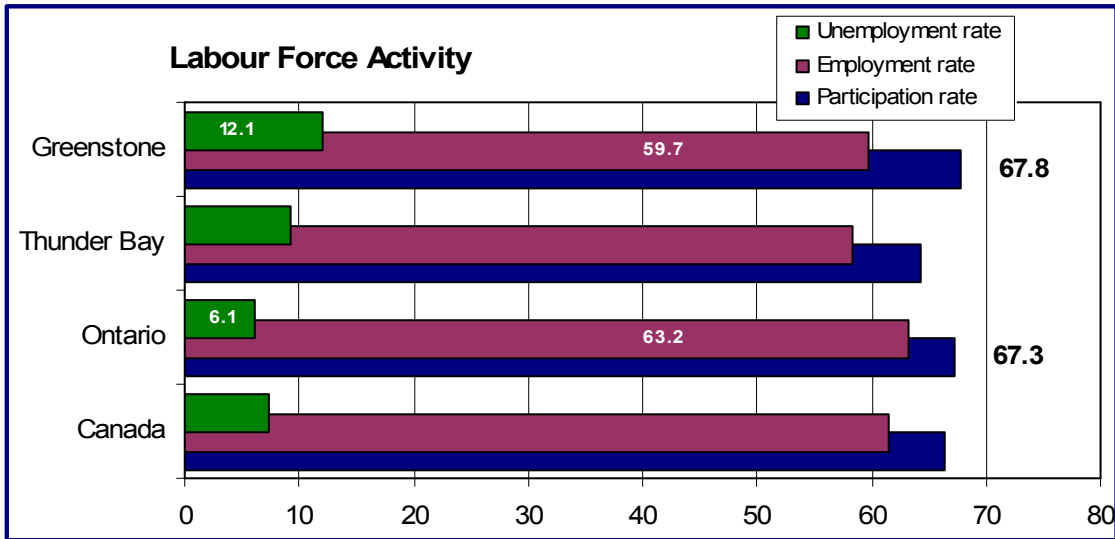


Source: Statistics Canada – Small Area and Administrative Data Division and Census (Appendices A & B)

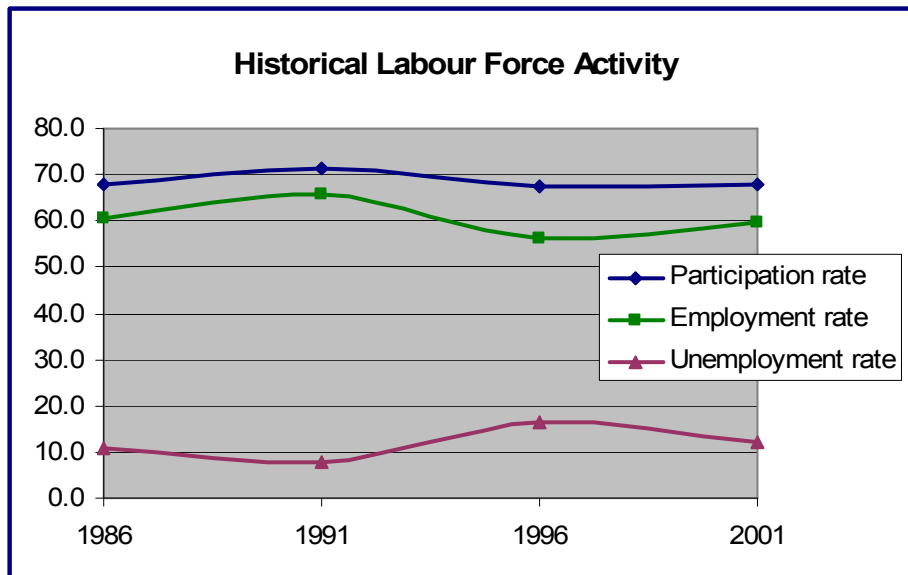
Industries of Labour Force				
	Greenstone	%	Ontario	%
All industries	3,020	100.0	5,992,770	100.0
11 Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting	390	12.9	123,675	2.1
21 Mining and oil and gas extraction	15	0.5	21,110	0.4
23 Construction	110	3.6	332,250	5.5
31-33 Manufacturing	635	21.0	984,325	16.4
44-45 Retail trade	270	8.9	671,870	11.2
48-49 Transportation and warehousing	215	7.1	280,150	4.7
61 Educational services	270	8.9	371,195	6.2
62 Health care and social assistance	325	10.8	531,795	8.9
71 Arts, entertainment and recreation	35	1.2	121,950	2.0
72 Accommodation and food services	220	7.3	380,055	6.3
81 Other services	190	6.3	273,120	4.6
91 Public administration	125	4.1	308,960	5.2
Other Industries	220	7.3	1,592,305	26.6

Place of Work				
	Greenstone	%	Ontario	%
Males	1,450	100.0	3,027,615	100.0
Usual place of work	1,050	72.4	2,449,690	80.9
In CSD of residence	1,030	71.0	1,409,010	46.5
In different CSD	25	1.7	1,040,675	34.4
In same CD	20	1.4	374,645	12.4
At home	100	6.9	202,525	6.7
Outside Canada	0	0.0	22,600	0.7
No fixed workplace address	295	20.3	352,800	11.7
Females	1,250	100.0	2,686,280	100.0
Usual place of work	1,100	88.0	2,357,105	87.7
In CSD of residence	1,075	86.0	1,553,090	57.8
In different CSD	20	1.6	804,015	29.9
In same CD	15	1.2	342,285	12.7
At home	120	9.6	203,700	7.6
Outside Canada	0	0.0	11,330	0.4
No fixed workplace address	30	2.4	114,145	4.2

Source: Statistics Canada – Small Area and Administrative Data Division and Census (Appendices A& B)



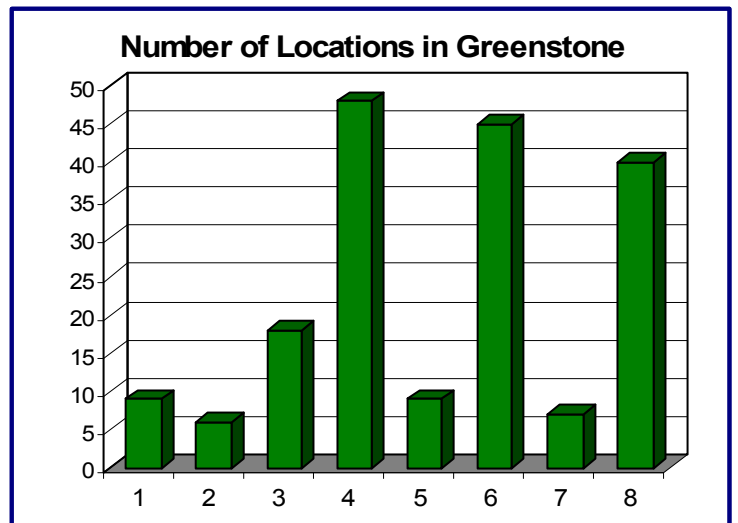
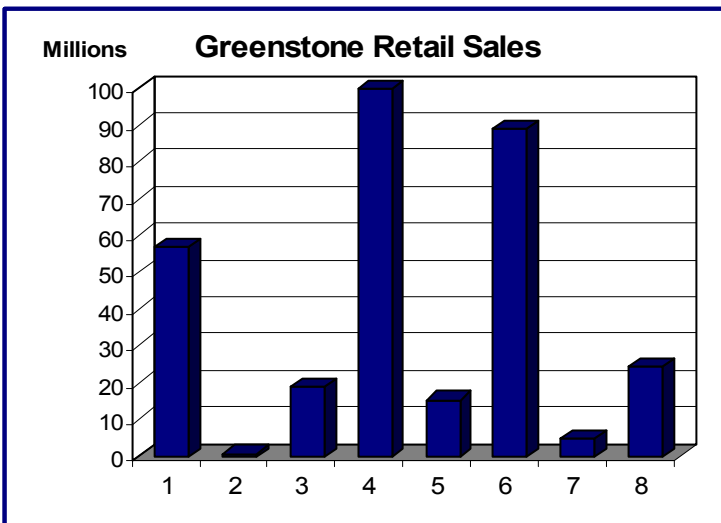
Labour Force Rates for the Population 15 Years and Over						
	Greenstone			Ontario		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Participation Rate	67.8	73.3	62.3	67.3	73.4	61.5
Employment Rate	59.7	62.9	56.4	63.2	69.1	57.6
Unemployment Rate	12.1	13.9	9.4	6.1	5.8	6.5



Source: Statistics Canada – Small Area and Administrative Data Division and Census (Appendices A& B)

Greenstone Retail Sales, 2001

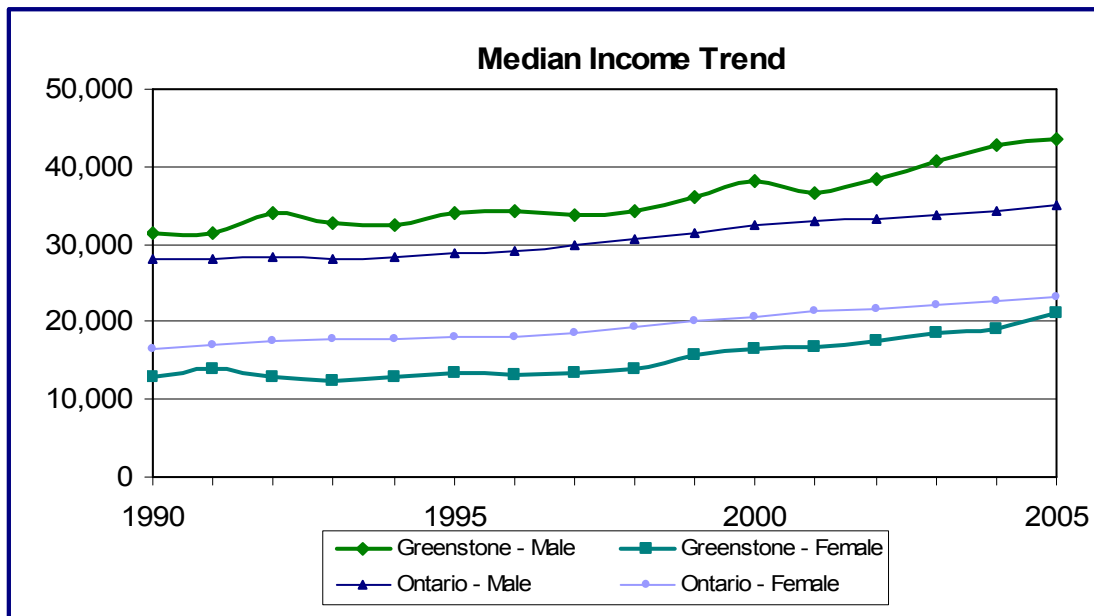
	NAICS	Description	Sales \$	%	Locations	%	Average per location
1	441	Motor Vehicle and Parts Dealers	56,915,204	18.3	9	4.9	6,323,912
2	443	Electronics and Appliance Stores	808,291	0.3	6	3.3	134,715
3	444	Building Material and Garden Equipment	19,031,356	6.1	18	9.9	1,057,298
4	445	Food and Beverage Stores	99,975,218	32.2	48	26.4	2,082,817
5	446	Health and Personal Care Stores	15,598,019	5.0	9	4.9	1,733,113
6	447	Gasoline Stations	89,025,049	28.6	45	24.7	1,978,334
7	451	Sporting Goods, Hobby, etc. Stores	5,087,675	1.6	7	3.9	726,811
8		Clothing, Furniture, Miscellaneous stores	24,428,964	7.9	40	22.0	610,724
Total Retail Trade			310,869,776		182		1,708,076



Retail Sales by Rural Postal Code			
RPC	Township	Sales \$	Locations
1M0	Geraldton	27,245,099	24
2A0	Longlac	21,262,614	16
2H0	Nakina	3,987,932	4
1G0	Beardmore	1,377,549	4
Rest of P0T		256,996,582	134

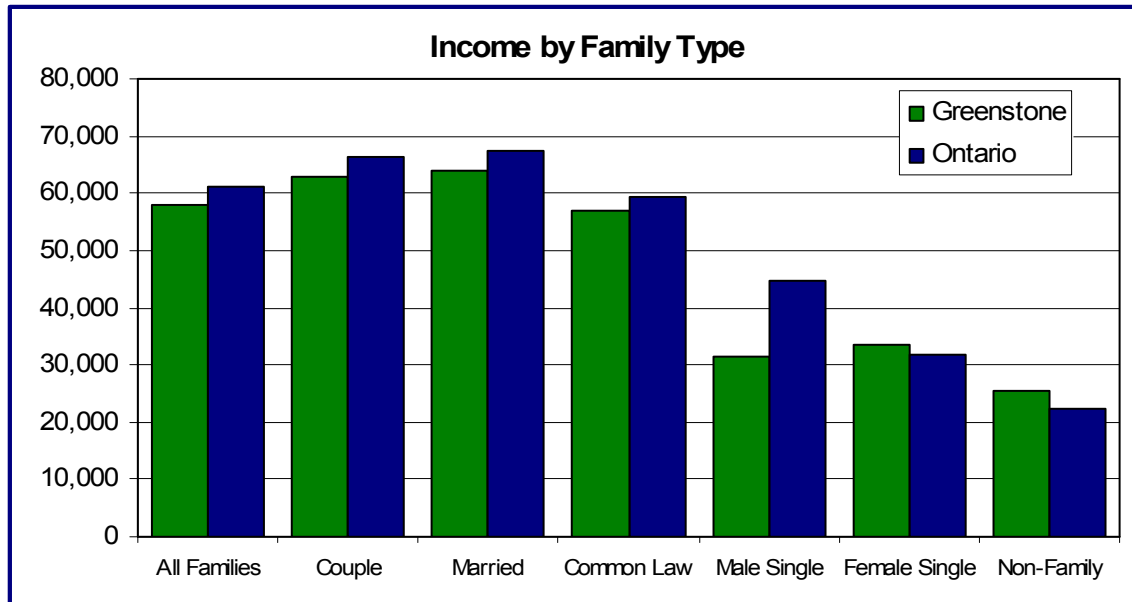
Source: Statistics Canada – Small Area Retail Trade Estimates (Appendix C)

Individual Income by Sex				
	Male	%	Female	%
Total Population	2,305	100.0	2,215	100.0
Without income	10	0.4	65	2.9
With income	2,295	99.6	2,150	97.1
Under \$1,000	35	1.5	70	3.2
\$ 1,000 - \$ 2,999	65	2.8	145	6.5
\$ 3,000 - \$ 4,999	70	3.0	90	4.1
\$ 5,000 - \$ 6,999	85	3.7	160	7.2
\$ 7,000 - \$ 9,999	95	4.1	220	9.9
\$10,000 - \$11,999	65	2.8	135	6.1
\$12,000 - \$14,999	160	6.9	255	11.5
\$15,000 - \$19,999	170	7.4	240	10.8
\$20,000 - \$24,999	90	3.9	150	6.8
\$25,000 - \$29,999	85	3.7	105	4.7
\$30,000 - \$34,999	175	7.6	150	6.8
\$35,000 - \$39,999	120	5.2	100	4.5
\$40,000 - \$44,999	260	11.3	120	5.4
\$45,000 - \$49,999	170	7.4	90	4.1
\$50,000 - \$59,999	175	7.6	70	3.2
\$60,000 and over	460	20.0	45	2.0
Average income	36,748		20,091	
Median income	36,339		14,784	



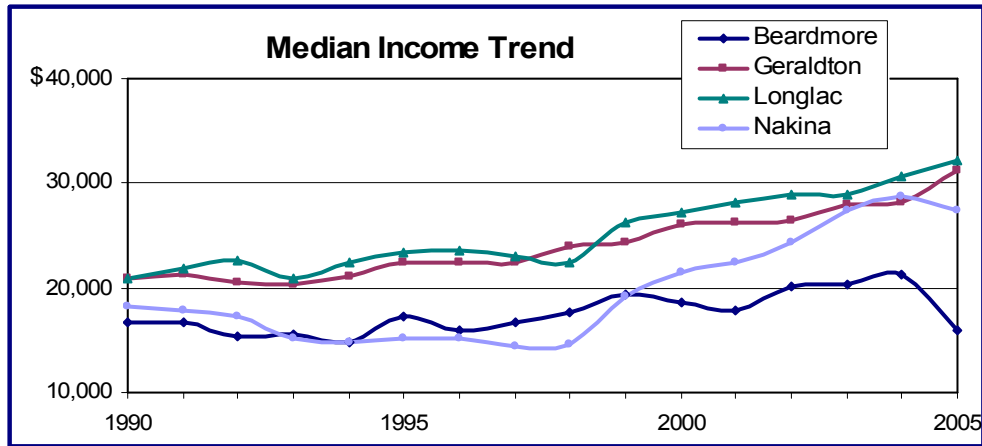
Source: Statistics Canada – Small Area and Administrative Data Division and Census (Appendices A & B)

2000 Family Income				
	Greenstone	%	Ontario	%
Total Families	1,665	100.0	3,190,990	100.0
Under \$10,000	25	1.5	132,365	4.1
\$ 10,000 - \$19,999	130	7.8	169,905	5.3
\$ 20,000 - \$29,999	130	7.8	297,660	9.3
\$ 30,000 - \$39,999	195	11.7	319,720	10.0
\$ 40,000 - \$49,999	195	11.7	323,630	10.1
\$ 50,000 - \$59,999	200	12.0	312,450	9.8
\$ 60,000 - \$69,999	185	11.1	303,300	9.5
\$ 70,000 - \$79,999	150	9.0	266,025	8.3
\$ 80,000 - \$89,999	135	8.1	223,665	7.0
\$ 90,000 - \$99,999	75	4.5	182,445	5.7
\$100,000 and over	245	14.7	659,815	20.7
Average family income	62,766		73,849	
Median family income	58,091		61,024	

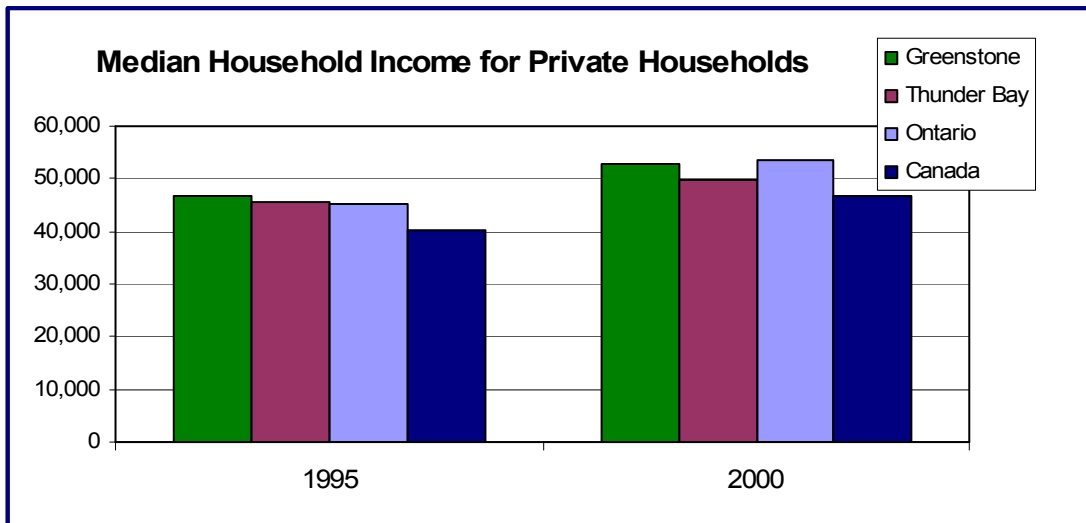


Median Total Income for Individuals				
\$	1990	1995	2000	2005
Greenstone	20,300	21,700	25,530	30,310
Thunder Bay	21,400	22,100	24,100	28,500
Ontario	21,400	20,900	24,000	28,600
Canada	19,100	18,900	21,600	26,300

Source: Statistics Canada – Small Area and Administrative Data Division and Census (Appendices A & B)

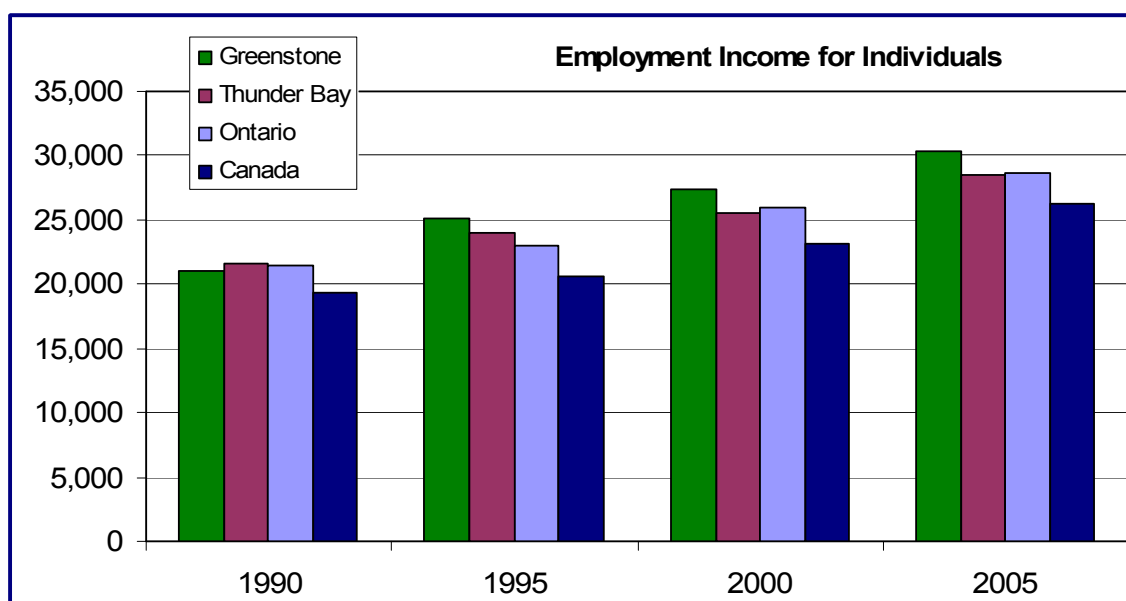


Private Household Incomes				
	Greenstone	Thunder Bay	Ontario	Canada
Total Households	2,240	60,465	4,219,410	11,562,975
Under \$10,000	100	3,470	218,215	743,875
\$ 10,000 - \$19,999	290	8,130	451,345	1,469,015
\$ 20,000 - \$29,999	180	6,650	433,495	1,370,415
\$ 30,000 - \$39,999	240	6,165	438,770	1,335,115
\$ 40,000 - \$49,999	240	6,030	416,275	1,220,500
\$ 50,000 - \$59,999	250	5,820	380,900	1,076,220
\$ 60,000 - \$69,999	245	5,300	357,320	944,225
\$ 70,000 - \$79,999	185	4,650	303,725	764,495
\$ 80,000 - \$89,999	140	3,590	252,550	611,070
\$ 90,000 - \$99,999	90	3,060	205,145	470,735
\$100,000 and over	285	7,600	761,660	1,557,315
Average income	56,758	57,059	66,836	58,360
Median income	52,972	49,637	53,626	46,752



Source: Statistics Canada – Small Area and Administrative Data Division and Census (Appendices A & B)

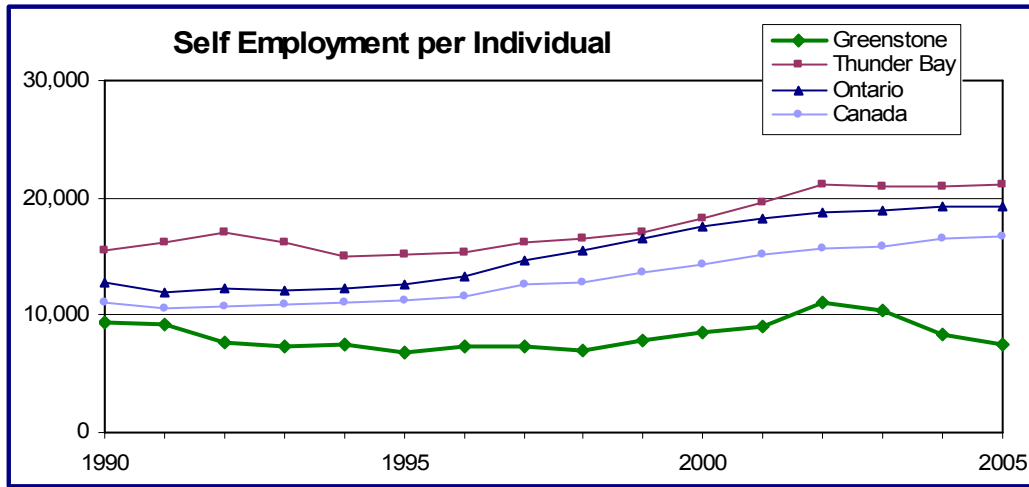
Incomes from 2005 Tax File Data								
	Greenstone				Ontario			
	Number	%	\$ '000	Average \$	Number	%	\$ '000	Average \$
Tax Filers	4,570	100.0			9,117,120	100.0		
Total Income	4,560	99.8	159,948	35,076	9,002,670	98.7	348,041,927	38,660
Labour Income	3,640	79.6	129,165	35,485	6,744,970	74.0	267,960,679	39,727
Employment Income	3,620	79.2	126,712	35,003	6,704,920	73.5	264,319,927	39,422
Wages/Salaries	3,470	75.9	124,161	35,781	6,134,720	67.3	244,301,124	39,823
Self Employment	340	7.4	2,549	7,497	1,035,480	11.4	20,018,803	19,333
Employment Insurance	530	11.6	2,453	4,628	678,240	7.4	3,640,752	5,368



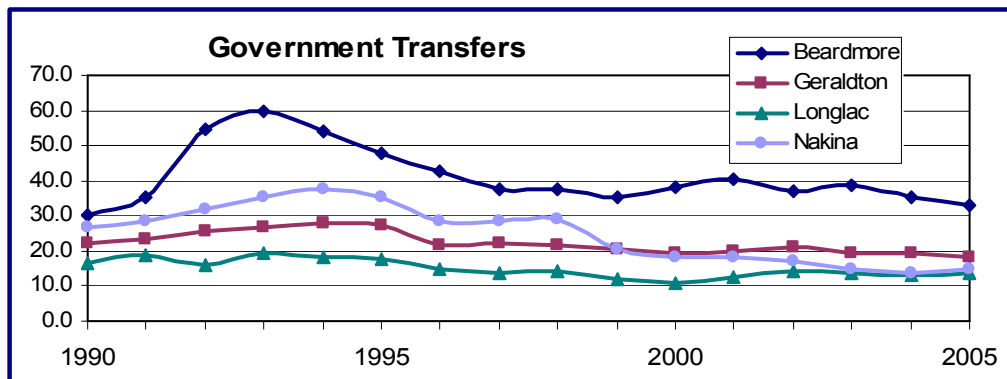
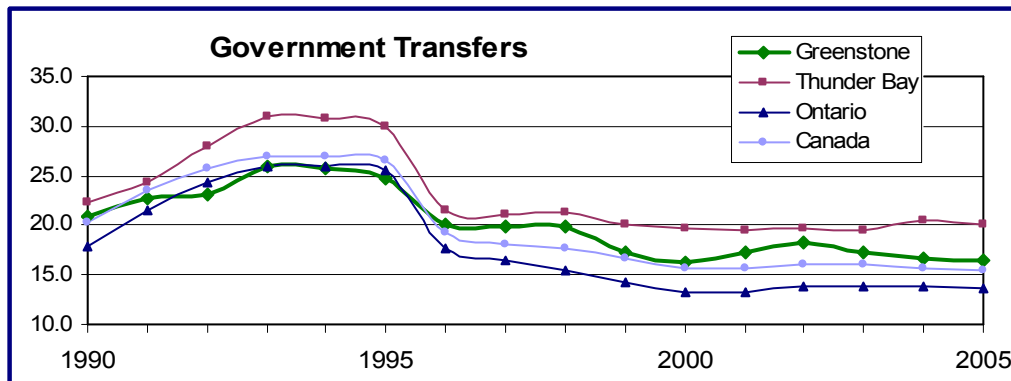
Incident of Low Income				
%	Greenstone		Ontario	
	1995	2000	1995	2000
Families	9.6	9.0	14.82	11.7
Unattached Individuals	30.9	32.2	37.94	34.0
Total	12.0	11.8	17.69	14.4

% Employment Income of Total Income				
	1990	1995	2000	2005
Greenstone	76.5	75.1	78.1	79.2
Ontario	75.1	72.3	76.1	75.9
Canada	74	71.7	74.8	74.9

Source: Statistics Canada – Small Area and Administrative Data Division and Census (Appendices A & B)



Self Employment Income				
	Number	% Change 00-05	% of Total Income	Average \$ per Individual
Greenstone	340	-19	1.6	7,497
Ontario	1,035,480	5	5.7	19,333
Canada	2,684,590	2	5.3	16,767

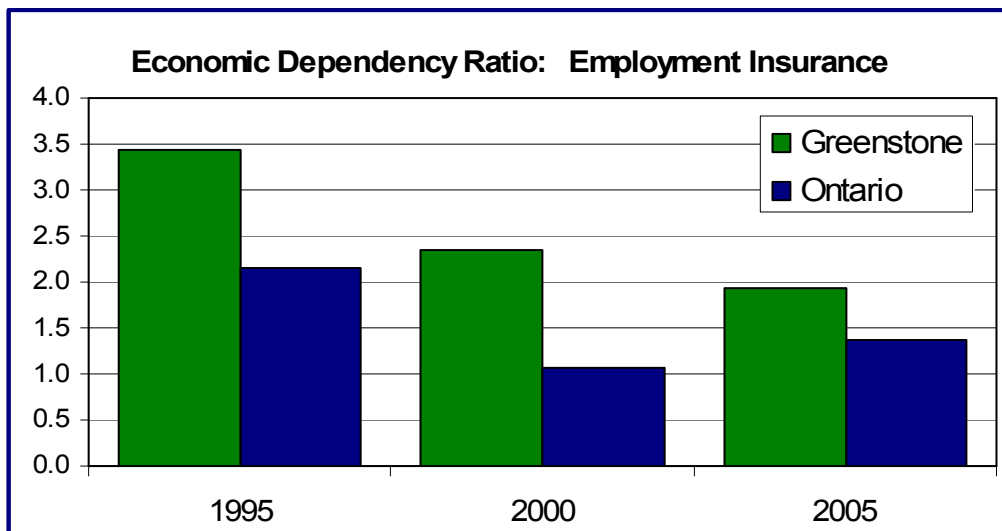
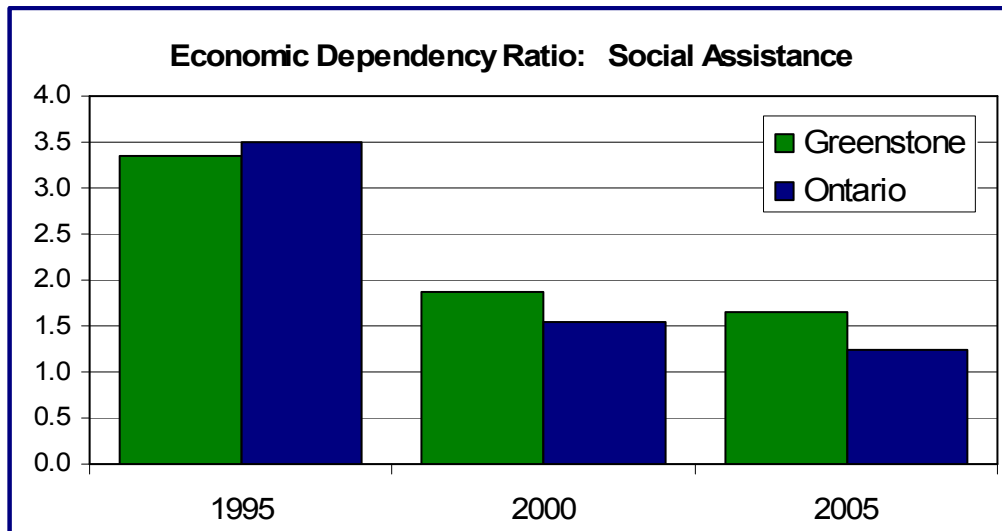


Source: Statistics Canada – Small Area and Administrative Data Division and Census (Appendices A & B)

Economic Dependency					
		Greenstone	Thunder Bay	Ontario	Canada
Government Transfers	#	2,870	62,340	5,712,170	15,487,160
	\$'000	20,844	459,881	36,102,048	99,062,086
	EDR	16.45	19.99	13.66	15.54
EDR Provincial Index		120.00	146.30	100.00	-
EDR Canada Index		106.00	128.60	87.90	100.00
Employment Income	#	3,620	65,740	6,704,920	17,553,740
	\$'000	126,712	2,300,247	264,319,927	637,652,144
Employment Insurance	#	530	9,010	678,240	2,296,870
	\$'000	2,453	45,549	3,640,752	12,317,055
	EDR	1.94	1.98	1.38	1.93
GST/HST	#	1,460	31,540	3,034,090	8,510,130
	\$'000	583	11,022	1,088,419	3,059,187
	EDR	0.46	0.48	0.41	0.48
Child Care Tax Benefits	#	790	12,540	1,269,630	3,393,960
	\$'000	2,501	31,177	3,364,246	9,107,513
	EDR	1.97	1.36	1.27	1.43
Old Age Security	#	650	18,390	1,531,200	4,088,330
	\$'000	4,422	118,494	10,078,450	27,965,024
	EDR	3.49	5.15	3.81	4.39
CPP/QPP	#	850	23,910	1,845,660	5,017,190
	\$'000	5,486	158,000	11,779,704	30,180,437
	EDR	4.33	6.87	4.46	4.73
Workers Compensation	#	310	4,710	250,530	655,850
	\$'000	2,910	41,689	1,891,815	4,570,583
	EDR	2.30	1.81	0.72	0.72
Social Assistance	#	340	5,900	495,640	1,356,750
	\$'000	2,100	44,305	3,298,825	8,116,220
	EDR	1.66	1.93	1.25	1.27
Provincial Refundable Tax Credits Family Benefits	#	1,130	25,350	2,499,860	6,843,440
	\$'000	391	9,644	959,837	3,746,066
	EDR	0.31	0.42	0.36	0.59
Private Pensions	#	520	16,810	1,279,550	3,230,740
	\$'000	7,376	301,862	23,393,850	54,526,994
	EDR	5.82	13.12	8.85	8.55

EDR = transfer/economic income*100

Source: Statistics Canada – Small Area and Administrative Data Division and Census (Appendices A & B)



Economic Dependency by Sex				
	Greenstone		Ontario	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
Government Transfers	12.05	25.12	9.21	21.13
Employment Insurance	1.26	2.61	0.88	2.21
Social Assistance	0.99	2.42	0.88	1.87

EDR = transfer/economic income*100

Source: Statistics Canada – Small Area and Administrative Data Division and Census (Appendices A & B)

APPENDIX A

Small Area and Administrative Data (SAAD)

From the income tax forms submitted each year by Canadians, the Small Area and Administrative Data Division produces a wealth of economic and demographic information for use by both the private and public sectors. Over 22 million records are processed each year to provide the most detailed and accurate data possible. In fact, the information represents approximately 96% of the Canadian population.

Economic Dependency Ratio (EDR):

Is the sum of transfer payment dollars received as benefits in a given area compared to every \$100 of employment income for that same area. For example, where a table shows an Employment Insurance (EI) economic dependency ratio of 4.69, it means that \$4.69 in EI benefits were received for every \$100 of employment income in the area.

Employment Income:

Includes wages and salaries, commissions from employment, training allowances, tips and gratuities, self-employment income (net income from business, a profession, farming, fishing and commissions) and Indian Employment Income (new in 1999).

Median:

Is the middle number in a group of numbers. Where a median income, for example, is given as \$26,000, it means that exactly half of the incomes reported are greater than or equal to \$26,000 and that half are less than or equal to the median amount of \$26,000. Median incomes in the data tables are rounded to the nearest hundred dollars. Zero values are not included in the calculation of medians for individuals, but are included in the calculation of medians for families

Self-Employment Income:

Is the net income from business, a profession, commissions, farming and fishing.

Please visit the following link for more information about this data set and definitions:

<http://www.statcan.ca/bsolc/english/bsolc?catno=17-507-X>

APPENDIX B

Census

The census is designed to provide information about the demographic, social and economic characteristics of the Canadian population and about its housing units.

The Census of population is a reliable source for estimates of the population of the provinces, territories and local municipal areas. The information collected by the Census is related to more than 80 federal and provincial legislative measures and provides a basis for the distribution of federal transfer payments. The Census also provides information about the characteristics of the population and its housing within small geographic areas and for small population groups to support planning, administration, policy development and evaluation activities of governments at all levels, as well as activities of data users in the private sector.

The Census takes place every five years. It provides a historical perspective on how communities change and how the country evolves over time.

The last Census, for which data is available, as of October 2006, took place May 15, 2001. Seven basic questions are asked of every household in Canada (100% data). In order to reduce respondent burden and cost, only every fifth household receives a long questionnaire which asks 59 questions (20% sample data).

The last Census took place May 16, 2006 and data releases will begin in early 2007 and continue through 2008.

Please visit the following link for more information about the Census of Population:
<http://www.statcan.ca/cgi-bin/imdb/p2SV.pl?Function=getSurvey&SDDS=3901&lang=en&db=IMDB&dbg=f&adm=8&dis=2>

Please visit the following link (Census Dictionary) for definitions:
<http://www12.statcan.ca/english/census01/Products/Reference/dict/index.htm>

APPENDIX C

Small Area Retail Trade Estimates

Small Area Retail Trade Estimates (SARTRE) is a system of developing user-defined tabulations of retail sales and number of locations as low as the five digit North American Industrial Classification (NAICS) level, for incorporated retailers at the Forward Sortation Area (FSA) level of geographic detail. These data are derived by integrating survey data on chain stores with tax data for non-chain retailers.

As this database includes all incorporated retailers, it is possible to generate tabulations on user defined geographic areas, defined by a collection of six-digit postal codes. Data on a NAICS industry basis are available for 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, and 2003. Data for 2002 and 2003 to three digit NAICS level are presented in this document.

Users should be aware that the data are for incorporated businesses only. Also, the chain location file contains businesses with four or more locations. Businesses with three or fewer locations will be deemed a single store, located at the address indicated on its corporate tax (T2) form.

Please visit the following link for more information about this data source:

<http://www.statcan.ca/cgi-bin/imdb/p2SV.pl?Function=getSurvey&SDDS=2409&lang=en&db=IMDB&dgb=f&adm=8&dis=2>